KEITH A. FINDLEY

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FORMAL EDUCATION:

Yale Law School, J.D., 1985

Student Director, Cheshire Prison Project, 1983-84; C. LaRue Munson Prize, June 1984 Indiana University, B.A. with Distinction, Political Science, 1981 Phi Beta Kappa; IU Merit Scholarship; Elmer W. Hunsicker Scholarship; Dean's List

POSITIONS HELD:

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN LAW SCHOOL, Madison, WI, January 1997-present Professor, May 2020-present Associate Professor (with tenure), July 2016-May 2020 Assistant Professor, August 2012-June 2016 Senior Advisor, Wisconsin Innocence Project, March 2017-present Co-Founder (1998) and Co-Director, Wisconsin Innocence Project, September 1998-March 2017 Co-Director, Criminal Appeals Project, 1998-2004 Research Director, Frank J. Remington Center, 2008-2012 Clinical Professor, May 2005-August 2012 Clinical Associate Professor, June 1998-May 2005 Clinical Assistant Professor, January 1997-May 1998

WISCONSIN STATE PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE, Madison, WI July 1990-January 1997

Assistant State Public Defender, Trial Division, July 1996-January 1997 Assistant State Public Defender, Appellate Division, July 1990-July 1996

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN LAW SCHOOL, LEGAL ASSISTANCE TO INSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS PROGRAM, Madison, WI June 1985-June 1990

Deputy Director/Clinical Assistant Professor, January 1990-June 1990 Clinical Assistant Professor/Supervising Attorney, July 1988-December 1989 Clinical Instructor/Supervising Attorney, June 1985-December 1989

Law Clerk, ZELDES, NEEDLE & COOPER, P.C., Bridgeport, CT Summer 1984

Law Student Intern, JEROME N. FRANK LEGAL SERVICES ORGANIZATION, CHESHIRE PRISON PROJECT, YALE LAW SCHOOL, Summer 1983

HONORS & AWARDS:

Wisconsin Lifetime Legal Innovator Award, State Bar of Wisconsin, 2021 State Bar of Wisconsin Innovation Award, 2020 Romnes Faculty Fellowship, 2020 Order of the Coif, 2019 Cecil Findley Distinguished Service Award, The Crossing, University of Wisconsin-Madison, April 22, 2016 Vilas Faculty Early Career Investigator Award, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2015 Equal Justice Medal, Legal Aid Society of Milwaukee, September 4, 2008 Hanson Memorial Advocates Prize, Wisconsin Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, February 5, 2007 William Gorham Rice Civil Libertarian of the Year, American Civil Liberties Union of Wisconsin, March 27, 2004 Leaders in the Law Award, WISCONSIN LAW JOURNAL, March 23, 2004 2002 Charles Dunn Author Award, State Bar of Wisconsin, awarded May 7, 2003 Madison Civics Club Award for Outstanding Work Promoting Justice, Jan. 25, 2003 Lawyer of the Year, Milwaukee County Bar Association, June 2001

PUBLICATIONS:

Book

SHAKEN BABY SYNDROME: INVESTIGATING THE ABUSIVE HEAD TRAUMA CONTROVERSY (Findley, Rossant, Sasakura, Schneps, Squier, & Wester, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2023)

Law Review Articles & Book Chapters

Undoing Wrongful Convictions: Exonerating the Innocent in SBS/AHT Cases, in SHAKEN BABY SYNDROME: INVESTIGATING THE ABUSIVE HEAD TRAUMA CONTROVERSY (Findley, Rossant, Sasakura, Schneps, Squier, & Wester, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2023)

Cognitive Bias in Medicolegal Judgments (with Jeff Kukucka), in SHAKEN BABY SYNDROME: INVESTIGATING THE ABUSIVE HEAD TRAUMA CONTROVERSY (Findley, Rossant, Sasakura, Schneps, Squier, & Wester, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2023)

Can Confessions Substitute for Science in SBS/AHT?, in SHAKEN BABY SYNDROME: INVESTIGATING THE ABUSIVE HEAD TRAUMA CONTROVERSY (Findley, Rossant, Sasakura, Schneps, Squier, & Wester, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2023)

Wrongful Convictions and Prosecutions: An Introductory Overview, 8 BRAZILIAN JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURAL LAW 523 (2022) (with Mauricio Duce)

Ending Manner-of-Death Testimony and Other Opinion Determinations of Crime, 60 DUQUESNE LAW REVIEW 302 (2022) (with Dean A. Strang)

Plea Bargaining in the Shadow of a Retrial: Bargaining Away Innocence, 2022 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 533

The Absence or Misuse of Statistics in Forensic Science as a Contributor to Wrongful Convictions: From Pattern Matching to Medical Opinions About Child Abuse, 125 DICKINSON LAW REVIEW 615 (Penn State) (2021)

Clinics at Wisconsin: Comprehensive, In-Depth Pedagogy and Bottom-Up Innovation, 2021 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 409 (2021) (with Louise G. Trubek)

Feigned Consensus: Usurping the Law in Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma Prosecutions (with D. Michael Risinger, Patrick D. Barnes, Julie A. Mack, David A. Moran, Barry C. Scheck, and Thomas L. Bohan) 2019 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 1211 (2019)

Reducing Error in the Criminal Justice System, 48 SETON HALL LAW REVIEW 1265 (2018)

The Science and Law Underlying Post-Conviction Challenges to Shaken Baby Syndrome Convictions: A Response to Professor Imwinkelried, 48 SETON HALL LAW REVIEW 1209 (2018) (with Professor D. Michael Risinger)

Flawed Science and the New Wave of Innocents, in WRONGFUL CONVICTIONS AND THE DNA REVOLUTION: TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF FREEING THE INNOCENT (Daniel S. Medwed, ed., Cambridge University Press, 2017)

The Federal Role in the Innocence Movement in America, 33 JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY CRIMINAL JUSTICE 61 (2017)

Contemporary Perspectives on Wrongful Conviction: An Introduction to the 2016 Innocence Network Conference, San Antonio, Texas (with Gwen Jordan, Aliza B. Kaplan, & Valena Beety), 45 HOFSTRA L. REV. 365 (2016)

Implementing the Lessons from Wrongful Convictions: An Empirical Analysis of Eyewitness Identification Reform Strategies, 81 MISSOURI LAW REVIEW 377 (2016)

Assessing Experiential Legal Education: A Response to Professor Yackee, 2015 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 627 (2015)

Innocence Found: The New Revolution in American Criminal Justice, in CONTROVERSIES IN INNOCENCE CASES IN AMERICA (Sarah Lucy Cooper, ed., Ashgate Publishing Ltd., 2014)

Expert Testimony on Interrogation and False Confession (with Brian Cutler and Danielle Loney), 82 UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-KANSAS CITY LAW REVIEW, 589 (2014)

Interrogations and False Confessions: A Psychological Perspective (with Brian L. Cutler & Timothy E. Moore), 18 CANADIAN CRIMINAL LAW REVIEW 153 (2014)

Psychological Perspectives: Cognition and Decision Making, in EXAMINING WRONGFUL CONVICTIONS: STEPPING BACK, MOVING FORWARD (with Barbara O'Brien) (Bruce R. Acker & Allison D. Redlich, eds., Carolina Academic Press, 2014)

Judicial Gatekeeping of Suspect Evidence: Due Process and Evidentiary Rules in the Age of Innocence, 47 GEORGIA LAW REVIEW 723 (2013)

The Innocence Movement, the Innocence Network, and Policy Reform, in MAKING JUSTICE: THE INNOCENCE CHALLENGE TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY AND PRACTICE (with Lawrence Golden) (Marvin Zalman & Julia Carrano, eds., Taylor & Francis/Routledge Press, 2013)

Shaken Baby Syndrome, Abusive Head Trauma, and Actual Innocence: Getting It Right (with Patrick David Barnes, David Moran, and Waney Squier), 12 HOUSTON JOURNAL OF HEALTH LAW & POLICY 209 (2012)

Examining Shaken Baby Syndrome Convictions in Light of New Medical Scientific Research, 37 OKLAHOMA CITY UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 2019 (2012)

Adversarial Inquisitions: Rethinking the Search for the Truth, 56 NEW YORK LAW SCHOOL REVIEW 911 (2011/2012)

Tunnel Vision, in CONVICTION OF THE INNOCENT: LESSONS FROM PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH (B. Cutler, Ed., APA Press, 2012)

Defining Innocence, 74 ALBANY LAW REVIEW 1157 (2010-2011)

An Investigation of Top-down Vs. Bottom-up Processing in Post-Appellate Review of a Criminal Case (with Andrew Smith and Brian Cutler), 74 ALBANY LAW REVIEW 1365 (2010-2011)

New Perspectives on Brady and Other Disclosure Obligations: Reports of the Working Groups on Best Practices: The Disclosure Process, 31 CARDOZO LAW REVIEW 1961, 1972 (2010)

Reforming Eyewitness Identification Procedures to Enhance Reliability and Protect the Innocent, in INSIDE THE MINDS: BEST PRACTICES FOR EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATION (Aspatore Books, 2010)

Innocence Protection in the Appellate Process, 93 MARQUETTE LAW REVIEW 591

(2009)

Toward a New Paradigm of Criminal Justice: How the Innocence Movement Merges Crime Control and Due Process, 41 TEXAS TECH LAW REVIEW 133 (2008)

Innocents at Risk: Adversary Imbalance, Forensic Science, and the Search for Truth, 38 SETON HALL LAW REVIEW 893 (2008)

The Multiple Dimensions of Tunnel Vision in Criminal Cases, 2006 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 291 (with Michael Scott)

The Pedagogy of Innocence: Reflections on the Role of Innocence Projects in Clinical Legal Education, 13 CLINICAL LAW REVIEW 231 (2006)

Rediscovering the Lawyer School: Curriculum Reform in Wisconsin, 24 WISCONSIN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 295 (2006)

Learning from Our Mistakes: A Criminal Justice Commission to Study Wrongful Convictions, 38 CALIFORNIA WESTERN LAW REVIEW 333 (2002)

Access, Accuracy & Fairness: The Federal Presentence Report under Julian and the Sentencing Guidelines, 1989 WISCONSIN LAW REVIEW 837 (with Meredith Ross)

Other Legal and Professional Publications

Letter to the Editor, The need for accuracy in diagnostic evaluation of infant intracranial injuries (with Waney Squier), ACTA PAEDIATRICA, https://doi.org/10.1111/apa.16331 (2022)

Letter to the Editor re: Narang et al. on overturned abusive head trauma and shaken baby syndrome convictions, CHILD ABUSE & NEGLECT (2022)

Final Report and Model Policy of the [Madison, WI] Police Body-Worn Camera Feasibility Review Committee (with Tom Brown, Veronica Figueroa, Kim Jorgensen, Charles Myadze, and Luke Schieve) (2021)

Final Report of the Madison Police Department Policy and Procedure Review Ad Hoc Coommittee (with Tom Brown, Matthew Braunginn, Veronica Figueroa, Gregory Gelembiuk, Jacqueline Hunt, Kim Jorgensen, Linda Ketchum, Sue Petkovsek, Sean Saiz, Mario Garcia Sierra, & Luis Yudice) (2019)

Reforming the "Science" in Forensic Science, 88 WISCONSIN LAWYER 32 (November 2015)

Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma: A Complicated Child Welfare Issue, 37 THE GUARDIAN 1 (Journal of the National Association of Counsel for Children)

(June 2015) (with Diana Rugh Johnson, Katherine H. Judson, Melissa L. Staas, Diane L. Redleaf, and Charles J. Hyman)

Book Review: Shaken Baby Syndrome on Trial, 29 CRIM. JUSTICE 45 (Summer 2014) (with Barry Scheck) (reviewing DEBORAH TUERKHEIMER, FLAWED CONVICTIONS: "SHAKEN BABY SYNDROME" AND THE INERTIA OF INJUSTICE (Oxford University Press 2014)

Letter to the Editor: Admissibility of shaken baby syndrome/abusive head trauma evidence, 43 PEDIATRIC RADIOLOGY 890 (July 2013) (with A. Norman Guthkelch, Patrick D. Barnes, David A. Moran, and Waney Squier)

DNA Exonerations, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF FORENSIC SCIENCES 2nd Edition (Jay A. Siegel and Pekka Saukko, eds., 2013)

The Innocence Project, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF FORENSIC SCIENCES 2nd Edition (Jay A. Siegel and Pekka Saukko, eds., 2013)

Book Review: Understanding Failed Evidence, 28 CRIMINAL JUSTICE 66 (Spring 2013) (reviewing DAVID A. HARRIS, FAILED EVIDENCE: WHY LAW ENFORCEMENT RESISTS SCIENCE (NYU Press 2012)

Exonerees' Hardships After Freedom, 83 WISCONSIN LAWYER 18 (Feb. 2010)

Wrongful Conviction, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PSYCHOLOGY AND LAW (B. Cutler, ed., 2009)

National Eyewitness Identification Network, 15 WISCONSIN DEFENDER 16 (Winter/Spring 2007)

Wisconsin Takes the Lead in Improving the Criminal Justice System, Criminal Law News, State Bar of Wisconsin (July 2005), available at http://www.wisbar.org/AM/Template.cfm?Section=Criminal_Law_Section&Templat e=/MembersOnly.cfm&ContentID=46452

Re-Imagining Justice, 12 WISCONSIN DEFENDER 11 (Winter 2004)

New Laws Reflect the Power and Potential of DNA, 75 WISCONSIN LAWYER 20 (May 2002)

Lessons from the Innocent, WISCONSIN ACADEMY REVIEW, Vol. 44, No. 4, at 33 (Fall 2001) (with John Pray)

Jail Credit for Time Spent Outside the Walls, WISCONSIN DEFENDER, Vol. 9 Issue 3, at 4 (September 2001)

Editor: WISCONSIN DEFENDER, the Wisconsin Public Defender's Journal of Research and Education, May 1993-January 1996

Case Digest (a regular review of all Wisconsin appellate court decisions in criminal cases) as well as a variety of other news and commentary items in each issue of WISCONSIN DEFENDER between May 1993 and August 1995

The Mentally Incompetent Defendant on Appeal: Dilemmas for Defense Counsel and Courts, WISCONSIN DEFENDER, Vol. 1, No. 4, November/December 1993, p. 4

Op Eds

Thousands of missed police killings prove we must address systemic bias in forensic science, WASHINGTON POST, October 15, 2021 (with Peter Neufeld & Dean Strang), available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2021/10/15/medical-examiners-forensics-bias-police-killings/

We need to fix forensics. But how?, WASHINGTON POST (2019), https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2019/06/20/we-need-fix-forensics-how/, multi-part Op Ed series by Radley Balko, with written commentary by 14 scholars, including me

The presumption of innocence exists in theory, not reality, WASHINGTON POST ONLINE— IN THEORY, January 19, 2016, https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/intheory/wp/2016/01/19/the-presumption-of-innocence-exists-in-theory-not-reality/

The Lessons from "Making a Murderer," WASHINGTON POST, Sunday Opinion, p. A27, January 16, 2016, *available at* https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/the-lessons-from-making-a-murderer/2016/01/15/93d9698c-baf0-11e5-829c-26ffb874a18d story.html

They didn't do the crime, but they did the time. How to better prevent wrongful convictions, MILWAUKEE JOURNAL SENTINEL, August 7, 2010

No silver bullets in forensic evidence, MILWAUKEE JOURNAL SENTINEL, September 2, 2010

Taping would help prevent wrongful convictions, MILWAUKEE JOURNAL SENTINEL, Sunday, February 13, 2005, p. J-1

GRANTS AND RESEARCH SUPPORT

2023—\$15,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

2022—\$15,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

2021—\$10,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law school

2020—Romnes Faculty Fellowship (\$60,000 research award)

2020—\$10,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

2019—\$15,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

2018—\$15,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

2017—\$15,000 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

2016—\$10,000, Seed Grant Award, University of Wisconsin Law School (research award)

2016—\$7,500 summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School

September 2015—\$633,000 from U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Postconviction DNA Testing Assistance Program (service grant)

2015—\$50,000, Vilas Faculty Early Career Investigator Award, University of Wisconsin-Madison (research award)

2015—\$7,000, summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School (research award)

December 2014—\$41,224, Graduate School Fall Research Competition, University of Wisconsin-Madison (research award)

December 2014—\$100,000 from the Lakeshore Foundation to fund the National Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma Litigation Fellow Program (service grant)

September 2014—\$240,245.50 from the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Wrongful Conviction Review Program (service grant)

2014—\$7,000, summer research funding, University of Wisconsin Law School (research award)

January 2014—\$511,438 from U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Postconviction DNA Testing Assistance Program (service grant)

December 2013—\$42,743, Graduate School Fall Research Competition, University of Wisconsin-Madison (research award)

December 2012—\$44,349, Graduate School Fall Research Competition, University of Wisconsin-Madison (research award)

September 2011—\$778,329 from U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Postconviction DNA Testing Assistance Program (service grant)

August 2011—\$249,901 from U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Wrongful Conviction Review Program (service grant)

September 2009—\$647,000 from U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Postconviction DNA Testing Assistance Program (service grant)

SERVICE:

University and Law School Committees:

University of Wisconsin Athletic Board, 2021-present Chancellor's Labor Code License Advisory Council, August 2017-present University Student Panels Committee (student discipline), September 2017-June 2023 Law School Academic Planning Council, September 2016-2019 and April 2002-March 2007 University Neuroscience and Public Policy Program Steering Committee, 2015present Law School Career Placement and Development Committee, chair, 2021-2022 Law School Tenure, Promotions, & Reviews Committee, 2016-2019 & 2020-present, co-chair 2022-2023 Law School Excellence in Alternative Delivery Working Group, 2020 Law School Student Evaluations of Teaching Committee, 2019-2021 Law School Research Promotion and Visibility Committee, 2019-2020 Law School Hastie Fellowships Committee, 2018-2019 Law School Working Group on Required Curriculum, 2017-2018 Faculty Advisor, Wisconsin Law Review, 2015-2021 Law School Curriculum Committee, 2016-2017 Law School Experiential Learning Committee (co-chair), 2015-2016 Law School Academic Enhancement Program, 2015-2016 Law School Ad Hoc Committee on Technology Strategy (Chair), Fall 2014 University Faculty Senate, 2012-2014 University Ad Hoc Faculty Committee on Civility in the Academic Workplace, 2013-14 Law School Strategic Priorities Committee, Spring 2014 Law School Legal Educational Opportunity (LEO) Committee, 2012-2014 Law School Experiential Learning Committee, 2013 Law School Curriculum Committee (Chair), 2012-2013

Law School Clinical Self-Study Committee, 2011-2012
Law School Faculty Appointments, Subcommittee on Clinical Faculty Appointments, 2009-2012
Law School Tenure & Promotions, Subcommittee on Clinical Faculty Review & Promotions, 2009-2012
Law School Research Committee, 2007-2011
Law School Curriculum Committee, Chairperson, 2006-2007

Board Memberships and Government Commissions:

Co-Founder and President, Center for Integrity in Forensic Sciences, Madison, WI, 2017-present Police Civilian Oversight Board, Madison WI, Oct. 2020-Dec. 2022 Wisconsin Department of Justice, Division of Forensic Sciences Advisory Committee, 2021-present Medicolegal Death Investigation Consensus Body of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences Standards Board, 2016-present Editorial Board, Wrongful Conviction Law Review, July 2019-present Commissioner, Board of Police & Fire Commissioners, Madison, WI, Sept. 2017-July 2019 Co-Chair, City of Madison Police Department Ad Hoc Review Committee, November 2015-present (co-chair since January 2018) City of Madison Police Body-Worn Camera Feasibility Review Committee, May 2020-January 2021 Friends of the Remington Center Board, March 2017-2022 President, Innocence Network (affiliation approximately 70 innocence advocacy organizations around the world), 2009-2014 Executive Board, Innocence Network, 2005-2020 Chair, Committee on Amici and Policies, 2005-2009 Steering Committee, Innocence Network, 2003-2005 Board of Editors, Clinical Law Review, June 2011-2018 Board of Directors, Criminal Law Section, State Bar of Wisconsin, 2001-2019 Wisconsin Joint Legislative Council, Special Committee on Records Access of Circuit Court Documents, 2010-2011 Wisconsin Criminal Justice Study Commission, August 2005-June 2009 Wisconsin Assembly Judiciary Committee Avery Task Force, Dec. 2003-2005 Editorial Advisory Board, WISCONSIN DEFENDER (Wisconsin Public Defender's Journal of Research and Education), 1996-2012

Bar Admissions:

United States Supreme Court – 1993 Wisconsin Supreme Court – 1985 U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit – 1988 U.S. District Court, Western District of Wisconsin – 1986 U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Wisconsin – 1986

Ad Hoc Peer Reviewer and Referee

Grant Proposal Peer Reviews:

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 21 Upholding the Rule of Law and Preventing Wrongful Convictions Site Based and Training and Technical Assistance Program (2021)
Croatian Science Foundation (2019)
U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2019 Upholding the Rule of Law and Preventing Wrongful Convictions Program (2019)
U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 18 Wrongful Conviction Review Program (2018)
Austrian Science Fund (2017)
U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 15 Wrongful Conviction Review Program (2015)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (2014)
Educational Foundation of America (2012)
Israel Science Foundation (2011)

Journals and Publishers, Peer Reviews:

Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology (2023) Law & Social Inquiry (2021) The New Criminal Law Review (2021) Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society (2021) Psychiatry, Psychology & Law (2020) Wrongful Conviction Law Review (2020) International Journal of Evidence and Proof (2020) PLOS ONE (2019-2020) Rowman & Littlefield (2019) Wisconsin Law Review (2019) The New Criminal Law Review (2019) Journal of Forensic Psychology: Research and Practice (2019) Cambridge University Press (2015, 2018) Harvard Law Review (2016) Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice (2016) NYU Press (2015, 2011) Applied Cognitive Psychology (2015) The Champion (2015) Yale Law Journal (2014) Law & Human Behavior (2014) Law & Social Inquiry (2014) Psychology, Crime, & Law (2014, 2010) University of Wisconsin Press (2013) Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology (2012)

Oxford University Press (2011) Sociological Perspectives (2007)

Faculty Hiring, Promotions & Tenure, Peer Reviews:

University of St. Thomas School of Law (2021) California Western School of Law (2020) Stanford Law School (2015) University of Arkansas School of Law (2015) Northwestern University School of Law (2014) California Western School of Law (2013)

Law School & University Courses Taught:

Law & Forensic Science, Fall 2019-Fall 2023 Wrongful Convictions, Fall 1998-2018 Evidence. Fall 2012-Fall 2023 Criminal Procedure, Spring 1989, Spring 2013-Spring 2023, Special Seminar on Foreign Law—Comparative Wrongful Conviction of the Innocent, Doshisha University School of Law, Kyoto, Japan, February 2011 Advanced Criminal Procedure: Representing the Criminal Appellant, 1997-04, 2006-07 Appellate Advocacy II, 1997-2005, 2007 Selected Problems in Criminal Justice Administration: Claims of Innocence, 1998-2009 Selected Problems in Criminal Justice Administration: Wrongful Convictions, Causes and Remedies, 2001 Legal Assistance to Institutionalized Persons Project, 1985-1990, 1997-2001 Sociology 406: Selected Topics in Sociology, The Law in Action (segment on Current Issues in Criminal Law: DNA Evidence) Spring 1999, Spring 2000 Legal Studies 444: The Law in Action (segment on Wrongful Convictions), 2003-2006 Law and Correctional and Mental Health Institutions, 1985-1989, 2003-2009

Selected Professional Presentations:

Beyond Controversy: The New Hidden Consensus in SBS/AHT, NY City Office of the Chief Medical Examiner 2023 Babies & Toddlers Trauma Investigations Conference, New York, NY, Nov. 16, 2023

Strategies for Challenging Medical Determinations of Crime, Cardozo Law School Forensic Science College, New York, NY, June 14, 2023 (with Kate Judson)

Faulty Forensics and New Consensus in SBS/AHT Cases, Cardozo Law School Forensic Science College, New York, NY, June 14, 2023 (with Paige Kaneb)

Ending Manner of Death Opinion Evidence and Other Medical Determinations of Crime, Innocence Network Annual Conference, Phoenix, AZ. April 15, 2023

Shaken Baby Syndrome: Investigating the Abusive Head Trauma Controversy, book talk (with Kana Sassakura), Innocence Network Annual Conference, Phoenix, AZ. April 15, 2023

Beyond the Science: Duties of Counsel and Courts in Science-Dependent Cases, Forensic Justice Institute, State Bar of Wisconsin & Center for Integrity in Forensic Sciences, online webinar, January 19, 2023

Manner of Death Testimony—Whether and How It Belongs in Court, NACDL-Cardozo Law National Forensic College, Cardozo Law School, New York, NY, June 16, 2022

Forensic Science and Daubert: *Considering the Gatekeeping Role of the Judge*, Michigan Judicial Institute Forensic Science Symposium (virtual presentation), Feb. 16, 2022

The Anatomy of Science-Dependent Prosecutions, State Bar of Wisconsin 2022 Forensic Justice Institute (with Kate Judson) (virtual conference), Jan. 21, 2022

Concentric Circles of Harm: Who is Hurt When the System Fails, State Bar of Wisconsin 2022 Forensic Justice Institute (with Jarrett Adams & Jennifer Thompson) (virtual conference), Jan. 21, 2022

How Do We Really Know Who Dunnit? Big Ideas for Busy People: How Do We Know What We Know—The Role of Evidence, Wisconsin Institute for Discovery, Madison, WI, Oct. 21, 2021

Beyond Subjective Judgments: The Importance of Quantifying Data in Forensics, CSI Korea 2021, 7th Annual International CSI Conference, Korean National Police (remote presentation), Oct. 20, 2021

Defending the Shaken Baby Case, Texas Criminal Defense Lawyers Association, 18th Annual Forensics Seminar, Fort Worth, TX, Oct. 8, 2021

Just Narratives: Covering Criminal Justice, University of Wisconsin Center for Journalism Ethics, Madison, WI, Sept. 29, 2021

One Year Later: How Is Local Law Enforcement Evolving? Cap Times Ideas Fest, Online Forum, https://captimesideafest.com/one-year-later-how-is-local-lawenforcement-evolving/, Madison, WI, September 2021

Cognitive Bias in Forensic Analyses and Criminal Investigations, Wisconsin State Crime Laboratories Training, Madison, WI (webinar), June 9, 2021

Panelist, Author Meets Readers: SMOKE BUT NO FIRE: CONVICTING THE INNOCENT OF CRIMES THAT NEVER HAPPENED, By Jessica Henry, Law & Society Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL (virtual) May 27, 2021

Panelist, Forensic Analysis in the Courtroom: Reliability & Role: How Most Forensic Analysis Differs from Science, State Bar of Wisconsin Annual Meeting, recorded April 26, 2021, broadcast June 11, 2021

Panelist, *Making Sense of the Derek Chauvin Verdict*, Center for the Humanities, University of Wisconsin-Madison, April 21, 2021

The Absence or Misuse of Statistics in Forensic Science as a Contributor to Wrongful Convictions, Penn State Dickinson School of Law Symposium on "Wrongful Convictions: Pursuing Justice for Juveniles and Correcting a Flawed System," April 9, 2021

Defending a Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma Case, Mississippi Public Defenders, March 17, 2021

Problems with Medical Diagnosis of Crime, Austin Criminal Defense Attorneys Association, Austin, TX, January 29, 2021

Reimagining Public Safety—A Virtual Public Issues Forum, League of Women Voters, Madison, WI, December 10, 2020

Panelist, A Plan for Reducing Mass Incarceration in Wisconsin, Toward One Wisconsin Inclusivity Conference, online, November 13, 2020

Panelist, New Directions in Eyewitness Evidence, Duke Law School online symposium, November 12, 2020

Wisconsin Law Review Symposium: Wisconsin's Intellectual History and Traditions; Panel on Clinical Legal Education at Wisconsin: Pioneering Teaching and Advocacy for Social Justice for Wisconsin and Beyond, Madison, WI (online) October 23, 2020

Panelist, UW Law Community Forum on Policing, Race, and Law, Madison, WI (online) Oct. 20, 2020

Faculty: Clinical Legal Writers Workshop, NYU School of Law, NY, Sept. 2, 2020

Cognitive Bias in the Criminal Justice System, Wisconsin Association for Identification, Sheboygan, WI, March 6, 2020

Lessons from the Innocence Cases: Litigating Tunnel Vision, Webinar presentation at Temple University Beasley School of Law, Philadelphia, PA, January 16, 2020

The Last Ten Years of the Innocence Movement (panelist with Michigan Supreme Court Chief Justice Bridget McCormack, Professor Sam Gross, Professor Eve Primus, Professor David Moran, and Attorney Valerie Newman), University of Michigan Law School symposium, Conversations About the Innocence Movement, Ann Arbor, MI, November 15, 2019

Cognitive Bias in Death Investigations, Milwaukee County Medical Examiner's Annual Forensic Science Seminar, Milwaukee, WI, November 13, 2019

Cognitive Bias in the Criminal Justice System, Wisconsin State Crime Laboratories Symposium, Instruments of Justice: Working in concert for the people of Wisconsin, Wisconsin Dells, WI, October 29, 2019

Flawed Forensics and Procedural Justice, Korean National Police University, Seoul, South Korea, October 25, 2019

Wrongful Convictions, Korean National Police University, Asan, South Korea, October 23, 2019

Defending the Shaken Baby Syndrome Case, Texas Criminal Defense Lawyers Association's 17th Annual Forensics Conference, Austin, TX, October 11, 2019

Problems with Medical Diagnosis of Crime (with Kate Judson and David Thompson), Center for Integrity in Forensic Sciences Symposium, Putting the Science in Forensic Science, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, IL, June 21, 2019

Trial Techniques for Defending Medically Complex Child Abuse Cases (with Kate Judson), Cardozo Law School National Forensic Science College, New York, NY, Jun 6, 2019

Persuasive Writing for the Litigator, Missouri Public Defender Defender Spring Training, Kansas City, MO, April 25, 2019

Shaken Baby Syndrome, Missouri Public Defender Defender Spring Training, Kansas City, MO, April 25, 2019

Panelist & Moderator, *Reforming and Challenging Flawed Forensics in an Unfriendly Political Environment,* Innocence Network Annual Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, April 12, 2019

Shaken Baby Syndrome and Abusive Head Trauma, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and Bureau of Justice Assistance Training Seminar, Litigating Post-Conviction Innocence Claims, Atlanta, Georgia, April 11, 2019

Ten Years After "A Path Forward": Strengthening the Connection Between Forensics, Statistics, and Law: Panel on "Rethinking Litigation," Duke Law School, Durham, NC, March 6, 2019

At the Intersection of Law & Medicine: Medical Diagnosis of Crime in Child Abuse Cases, University of Wisconsin Law School, Madison, WI, December 6, 2018

Trial Techniques for Defending Medically Complex Child Abuse Cases (with Kate Judson), Wisconsin State Public Defender's Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, November 2, 2018

Panelist, Perspectives on Local Science Issues, Catalysts for Science Policy (CaSP) conference, Science Policy 101: Tackling Communication Barriers Between Science and Government, University of Wisconsin-Madison, October 29, 2018

Evidence Law: The Major Hearsay Exceptions, Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, Unemployment Insurance Division, Bureau of Legal Affairs, 2018 Legal Conference, Lake Delton, WI, October 26, 2018

What Are Your Rights, and Where Do They Come From? Soundwaves: Music & Science Together, Wisconsin Institute for Discovery, University of Wisconsin-Madison, April 13, 2018

The Past, Present, and Future of SBS Prosecutions in the United States, International Symposium: Shaken Science, Reviewing SBS/AHT, Ryukoku University, Kyoto, Japan, February 10, 2018, and Japan Federation of Bar Associations, Tokyo, Japan, February 8, 2018

Panelist: False Confessions, Cognitive Science, and DNA, Cardozo Law School Celebration of the 25th Anniversary of the Innocence Project, New York, NY, November 17, 2017

Panelist: Innocence Projects and the Revision of American Values, at Life Sentences, A Conference on Incarceration and the Humanities, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, Nov. 10, 2017

Wrongful Convictions, 6th Annual Esther Heffernan Distinguished Lecture, Edgewood College, Madison, WI, November 7, 2017

Reducing Error in the Criminal Justice System, Symposium on "Experts, Inference, and Innocence," Seton Hall University College of Law, Newark, NJ, October 28, 2107

Sociological/Psychological Factors and Wrongful Convictions: "Tunnel Vision," Politics and Media, European Innocence Network Conference: "Rethinking Wrongful Conviction: A Comparative Overview," University of Rome III, October 16, 2017

Panelist: Improving Forensic Science Policy, Catalysts for Science Policy, Wisconsin Institute for Discovery, University of Wisconsin-Madison, October 4, 2017

Panelist: Considerations for Implementation: Related Disciplines, Research, and Outside Expertise, National Institute of Justice's Sentinel Events Initiative All-Stakeholder Symposium, Office of Justice Programs, Washington, DC, June 20, 2017

Sponsor: Best Practices for Review and Prevention of Deadly Incidents in High-Hazard Professions: Lessons for Police, Johnson Foundation at Wingspread, Racine, WI, May 9-11, 2017

Let's Talk About Probabilistic Genotyping, Innocence Network Annual Conference (with co-panelists Dr. Greg Hampikian, Anna Tolin, Frances Watson, & Seth Miller), San Diego, CA, March 25, 2017

Defending Abusive Head Trauma Cases, Wisconsin State Public Defender, Madison, WI, March 10, 2017

The Diagnostic Significance of Confessions in Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma Cases, Midwest Law & Society Retreat, Institute for Legal Studies, University of Wisconsin Law School, Nov. 19, 2016

Cognitive Bias in Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma Cases, Fifteenth International Conference on Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma, National Center on Shaken Baby Syndrome, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, Sept. 26, 2016

Wrongful Conviction of the Innocent and the Bill of Rights, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh Democracy Project, Constitution Day, Oshkosh, WI, Sept. 15, 2016

ForwardFest: The System, The Failures, and The Consequences for the Country, with Dean Strang, Jerry Buting, Hon. Everett Mitchell, and Carrie Sperling, Madison, WI, Aug. 19, 2016

Update on Wisconsin Criminal Law and Procedure, with Susan V. Happ, Jefferson County District Attorney; Roy R. Korte, Wisconsin Department of Justice; Hon. Phillip A. Koss, Walworth County Circuit Court; & Rebecca M. Coffee, Mastantuono & Coffee SC, State Bar of Wisconsin Annual Meeting & Conference, Green Bay, WI, June 17, 2016

Finding Common Ground, Assessing Good Practice in SBS/AHT Cases, with Leigh Bishop, Chief of Child Fatality Unit at the Queens County, NY, District Attorney's Office, presented at the Innocence Network Annual Conference, San Antonio, TX, April 8, 2016

Panelist: Litigating Change in Science: Shaken Baby Syndrome and Arson, at the West Virginia Law Review Symposium on Forensic Fraud and Innocence, Morgantown, WV, Feb. 4, 2016

Forensic Science: Fact or Fallacy? State Bar of Wisconsin Webinar, Statewide, recorded Jan. 26, 2016

Panelist: Criminal Justice Reform and the Changing Innocence Movement, Duke Law School conference on The Present and Future of Civil Rights Movements: Race and Reform in 21st Century America, Durham, NC, Nov. 21, 2015

Cognitive Bias in Forensic Science, Wisconsin State Public Defender's Annual Conference, Milwaukee, WI, Nov. 12, 2015

Documentary Film Commentary: "Scenes of a Crime," Wisconsin State Public Defender's Annual Conference, Milwaukee, WI, Nov. 12, 2015

The Lie Detector, Soundwaves ("Music & Science Together"), Mills Hall, School of Music, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Oct. 24, 2015

Faculty: Clinical Law Review Writer's Workshop, NYU Law School, NY City, Sept. 26, 2015

Flawed Science and the New Wave of Innocents, Wrongful Convictions and the DNA Revolution: Twenty-Five Years of Freeing the Innocent, Northeastern University School of Law, Boston, MA, Sept. 24, 2015

Enhancing Post-Conviction Litigation Accuracy: The Innocence Perspective (with Adele Bernhard), 2015 New York City Abusive Head Trauma Conference, co-sponsored by the Office of the Queens County District Association and the New York City Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, New York, NY, Sept. 18, 2015

Defending an SBS/AHT Case, Texas Criminal Defense Lawyers Association, Dallas, TX, Sept. 10, 2015

The Student Learning Experience: An International Perspective from Educator and Student, Irish Innocence Project International Conference, Dublin, Ireland, June 26, 2015

Overview of Issues in SBS/AHT Cases (with Kate Judson), NACDL & Cardozo Law School's National Forensic College, Cardozo Law School, New York, NY, June 8, 2015

Author Meets Readers: Deborah Tuerkheimer's "Flawed Convictions: 'Shaken Baby Syndrome' and the Inertia of Injustice," 2015 Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association, Seattle, WA, May 29, 2015

Implementing the Lessons from Wrongful Convictions: An Experimentalist Approach to Eyewitness Identification Reform, Association of American Law Schools Annual Clinical Education Conference, Rancho Mirage, CA, May 6, 2015

How to Start an Innocence Organization, Innocence Network Annual Conference, Orlando, FL, May 1, 2015

Shaken Baby Syndrome, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers 8th Annual Forensic Science & the Law Conference, Making Sense of Science VIII, Las Vegas, Nevada, April 22, 2015, and the Innocence Network Annual Conference, Orlando, FL, May 1, 2015

The Wisconsin Innocence Project: Exonerating the Wrongly Convicted, Wisconsin Association of Women Police Annual Conference, Racine, WI, March 10, 2015

Tunnel Vision in Criminal Cases, Establishing Innocence or Guilt: Causes of and Solutions to Wrongful Convictions, Center on American and International Law, Plano, TX, February 19, 2015

A Critical Look at Cognitive Bias Issues in Expert Testimony About Non-Accidental Head Injury, American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Workshop on Cognitive Bias Issues in the Forensic Analysis of Pattern and Impression Evidence and in Medicolegal Evaluations, Orlando, FL, February 17, 2015

Implementing the Lessons from Wrongful Convictions: An Experimentalist Approach to Eyewitness Identification Reform, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, January 23, 2015

Litigating Abusive Head Trauma Cases (with Kate Judson), Wisconsin State Public Defender 2014 Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, November 20, 2014

Panel: Why We Need Conviction Integrity Review, Conviction Integrity Conference, Northwestern University School of Law and the Illinois Association of Prosecuting Attorneys, Chicago, IL, October 29, 2014

Pathways to Eyewitness Identification Reform, Big Ten Junior Faculty Workshop, Indiana University School of Law, Bloomington, IN, August 14, 2014 & Midwest Law & Society Retreat, University of Wisconsin Law School, Madison, WI October 25, 2014

Wrongful Convictions and the Rise of the Innocence Movement, Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson Academy: "Never More To Be Set Free'... A Seminar on Wrongful Conviction," House of Literature, Oslo, Norway, August 25, 2014

Shaken Baby Cases: Syndrome or Pseudoscience? Texas Criminal Defense Lawyers Association, Freeing the Innocent in Texas: The Cutting Edge of Theory and Practice, Austin, TX August 8, 2014

Eyewitness Identification, State Bar of Wisconsin, A Day with the Experts, Madison, WI, June 13, 2014

Criminal Evidence Workshop for Judges, Wisconsin Supreme Court Office of Judicial Education, Brown Deer, WI, June 4-6, 2014

Shaken Baby Syndrome: A Model for Cross-Fertilization (panelist), Association of American Law Schools 37th Annual Conference on Clinical Legal Education, Chicago, IL April 29, 2014

Pathways to Eyewitness Identification Reform, Innocence Network Annual Conference, Portland, OR, April 12, 2014

Building a National Movement for Exoneree Compensation, Innocence Network Annual Conference, Portland, OR, April 11, 2014

Litigating Daubert *in Shaken Baby Syndrome Cases* (with Kate Judson), National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and Innocence Network, with grant sponsorship from the US DOJ Bureau of Justice Assistance, 5th Annual Post-Conviction Conference, "When the 'Truth' is Found to Be Lies: Litigating Faulty Forensics and False Confessions," Portland, OR, April 10, 2014

Daubert *Issues in SBS Cases* (with Kate Judson), Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and the Florida Innocence Project, Orlando, FL, January 31, 2014

Guilt in the Age of Innocence, Mellon Interdisciplinary Workshop Series, University of Wisconsin Law School, Madison, WI, December 6, 2013

Misdiagnosis: Shaken Baby Syndrome, Association in Defence of the Wrongly Convicted, Toronto, Canada, November 23, 2013

The Supreme Court's Criminal Law Decisions: The Year in Review, Wisconsin State Public Defender's Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, November 8, 2013

DNA Collection Upon Arrest after Maryland v. King, State Bar of Wisconsin Webcast, October 31, 2013 (replayed November 6 & 21, 2013)

Faculty, Clinical Law Review Writers Workshop, NYU School of Law, New York, NY, September 28, 2013

At the Intersection of Law and Science: The Diagnostic Value of Confessions in Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma Cases, Holtz Center Brown Bag Series, University of Wisconsin Law School, Madison, WI, September 26, 2013

Roundtable Discussion: Shaken Baby Syndrome, 2013 New York City Abusive Head Trauma/Shaken Baby Syndrome Conference, sponsored by the Queens County District Attorney's Office, September 20, 2013, New York, NY

Tunnel Vision in Criminal Cases, Fall 2013 Social Justice Workshop, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA, September 5, 2013

Shaken Baby Syndrome, Texas Criminal Defense Lawyers Association & Innocence Project of Texas seminar on Freeing the Innocent in Texas: The Cutting Edge of Theory and Practice, Austin, TX, August 9, 2013

At the Intersection of Law and Science: Shaken Baby Syndrome, ABA Criminal Jusitce Section and Louis Stein Center for Law & Ethics at Fordham Law School, 4th Annual Prescription for Criminal Justice Forensics, panel on Cutting Edge Research in Forensic Science, New York, NY, June 7, 2013

Winning Strategies for Machner *Hearings*, Wisconsin State Public Defender's Appellate Skills Academy, Lake Geneva, WI, May 16, 2013

Teaching the Law in a Clinic Environment (with Jacqueline McMurtrie and David Moran), 2013 Innocence Network Annual Conference, Charlotte, NC, April 20, 2013

NAS Report and the Path Forward: Four Years Later (with Sarah Chu, Valena Beety, & Steve Saloom), 2013 Innocence Network Annual Conference, Charlotte, NC, April 20, 2013

Defending Shaken Baby/Abusive Head Trauma Cases: New Challenges to the Shaken Baby Hypothesis (with Heather Kirkwood & David Moran), National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers 4th Annual Post-Conviction Conference, Charlotte, NC, April 18, 2013

Judicial Gatekeeping of Suspect Evidence: Due Process and Evidentiary Rules in the Age of Innocence, Symposium on Evidence Reform: Turning a Grotesque Structure into a Rational Edifice? University of Georgia School of Law, Athens, GA, January 18, 2013

Persuasive Writing, Office of the U.S. Court, Federal Defenders, Orlando, FL, January 14-16, 2013

Cognitive Bias in Forensic Science, Wisconsin State Public Defender's Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, November 9, 2012

Defending Shaken Baby Syndrome Cases, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers Child Abuse & Sex Crimes Seminar, New Orleans, LA, October 26, 2012

What Role Should Confessions Play in the Diagnosis of Abusive Head Trauma? National Center on Shaken Baby Syndrome, Twelfth International Conference on Shaken Baby Syndrome/Abusive Head Trauma, Cambridge, MA, October 1, 2012

Tunnel Vision in Criminal Cases, Center on American and International Law, Plano, TX, August 20, 2012

The Diagnostic Value of Confessions in Shaken Baby Syndrome and Abusive Head Trauma Cases, 2012 International Conference on Law and Society, Honolulu, HI, June 8, 2012

Faculty, *Wisconsin State Public Defender Appellate Training Program*, Lake Geneva, WI, May 17, 2012

Persuasive Writing, Missouri State Public Defender Spring Training, Branson, MO, May 16, 2012

Recent Developments in Criminal Law, Program for the Delegation of Judges from Sri Lanka, University of Wisconsin Law School, Madison, WI, April 19, 2012

Shaken Baby—Where is the Science and Where Are the Courts? Actual Innocence: Establishing Innocence or Guilt, Causes of and Solutions to Wrongful Convictions, the Center for American and International Law, Plano, TX, February 9, 2012

Faculty, *Persuasive Writing Workshop*, and Plenary Presentation: *Putting the Writing in Persuasive Writing—Techniques To Make Sure Your Writing Is Clear, Logical, and Persuasive*, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Office of Defender Services Training Branch, Santa Fe, New Mexico, Jan. 30-Feb. 1, 2012

Using Clinical Work to Address Systemic Change, Midwest Clinical Conference, University of Wisconsin Law School, November 12, 2011

A Scientific Look at Shaken Baby Cases, Wisconsin State Public Defender Annual Criminal Defense Conference, November 3, 2011, Milwaukee, WI

Wrongful Convictions, University of Miami School of Law, October 28, 2011, Miami, FL

Challenging Shaken Baby Syndrome Convictions in Light of New Medical and Scientific Research, Keynote Address, Integris Health Law & Medicine Lecture Series, Oklahoma City University School of Law, September 27, 2011

Storytelling for the Criminal Appellant (with Professor Byron Lichstein), 2011 Applied Legal Storytelling Conference, Sturm College of Law, University of Denver, July 10, 2011

Confirmation Bias in Legal Settings: A Panel Discussion on the Problem and Potential Remedies, Keynote Panel with Dr. Gary Wells and Dr. Karl Ask, Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition (SARMAC), New York City, June 28, 2011

Review of Criminal Law in the Seventh Circuit, Workshop for Judges of the DC and Seventh Circuits, Federal Judicial Center, Cambridge, Maryland, June 27, 2011

Forensic Science Evidence in the Age of the NAS Report and Daubert, 2011 Criminal Law & Sentencing Institute, Wisconsin Office of Judicial Education, Appleton, WI, May 18, 2011

Victim Empowerment Through DNA Forensics: Exonerating the Innocent Through Postconviction DNA Testing, series of seminars presented to police, prosecutors, legislators, human rights activists, and scholars at:

- National Prosecution Authority, Johannesburg, South Africa, March 22, 2011
- Centre on Human Rights, University of Pretoria, South Africa, March 23, 2011
- National Prosecution Authority, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, March 24, 2011
- Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University, Port Elizabeth, South Africa, March 24, 2011
- Law Faculty, University of the Western Cape, Cape Town, South Africa, March 25, 2011

Faculty, *Persuasive Writing Workshop*, Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Office of Defender Services Training Branch, San Antonio, TX, Feb. 8-9, 2011

Lessons from the Innocence Movement, Norwegian Academy of Letters and Science, Oslo, Norway, November 8, 2010

Taking Innocence Seriously: An Alternative Criminal Justice Institution to Find the Truth When the Defendant Claims Innocence, New York Law School Law Review and West Point Center for the Rule of Law Symposium on Exonerating the Innocent: Pre-Trial Innocence Procedures, New York, November 5, 2010

DNA Evidence, Wisconsin State Public Defender Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI November 3, 2010

Exonerating the Innocent through Postconviction DNA Testing

- Inqaba Biotec & Bode Technology, Second Annual African Forensic Conference, Pretoria, South Africa, October 28, 2010
- Bode Technology Ninth Annual Advanced DNA Technical Workshop—East, Amelia Island, FL, May, 25, 2010
- Bode Technology Seventh Annual Advanced DNA Technical Workshop, San Diego, CA, March 28, 2010
- Midwest Association of Forensic Scientists and Midwest Forensics Resource Center Symposium, Ames, IA, June 11, 2009

Racism and Wrongful Convictions: What Can Innocence Clinics Do to Address Racism in the Criminal Justice System?, Association of American Law Schools Conference on Clinical Legal Education, Baltimore, MD, May 7, 2010

The Innocence Movement, University of Oslo Crime Police Seminar in conjunction with the Norwegian Bar Association, Oslo, Norway, April 28, 2010

Shaken Baby Syndrome, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and the Innocence Network joint training program on litigating postconviction claims of innocence, Atlana, GA, April 15, 2010

Innocence Projects in the United States, Waseda University and the University of California-Berkeley Joint Symposium on Clinical Legal Education: Impacts of Clinical Legal Education on Theory and Practice: Achievements and Challenges in the United States and Japan. Tokyo, Japan, December 12-13, 2009

Innocence Protection in the Appellate Process, paper presentation at conference on Criminal Appeals: Past, Present, and Future, Marquette University Law School, Milwaukee, WI, June 15, 2009

Highlights from the Last Year of Innocence Jurisprudence, Innocence Network Annual Conference, Houston, TX, March 21, 2009

Everything But Legislation: Tools for Advancing Eyewitness ID Reform, Innocence Network Annual Conference, Houston, TX, March 21, 2009

Discerning Innocence, Center on Wrongful Convictions of Youth, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, IL, February 26, 2009

Forensic Evidence: In with the Good, Out with the Bad, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers 7th Annual State Legislative Network Conference, Milwaukee, WI, August 1, 2008

Understanding Eyewitness Identification Evidence, United States Attorney's Office, Milwaukee, WI, June 26, 2008

Enough Already: Preventing Wrongful Convictions, 2008 Joint Annual Meetings of Law And Society Association and Canadian Law and Society Association, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, May 31, 2008

New Developments in Eyewitness Identification that Every Criminal Defense Lawyer Must Know, State Bar of Wisconsin 2008 Annual Convention, May 7, 2008, Madison, WI

The Future of Innocence: As DNA Exonerations Decline, Do Wrongful Convictions Still Matter? 2008 District of Columbia Judicial and Bar Conference, Transitions: The Future of the Legal Profession, Washington, D.C., April 11, 2008

Can We Reduce the Number of Wrongful Convictions Without Too Many Unjust Acquittals? Convicting the Innocent: A Symposium, Texas Tech Law Review, Lubbock, TX, April 4, 2008

Litigation/Investigation: Cause of Death—Flawed and Fraudulent Diagnoses, 2008 Innocence Network Conference, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA, March 29, 2008

Innocence Commissions, 2008 Innocence Network Conference, Santa Clara University School of Law, Santa Clara, CA, March 29, 2008

Understanding Eyewitness Identification Evidence, Wisconsin Administrative Law Judges Training, Madison, WI, January 16, 2008

Guilt v. Guiltiness: Are the Right Rules for Trying Factual Innocence Inevitably the Wrong Rules for Trying Culpability? Evidence Law Section Panel (with Christopher Slobogin, Edward Imwinkelried, Eleanor Swift, and Michael Risinger), Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New York, NY, January 5, 2008

The Possibilities for and Challenges of Responding to Wrongful Convictions through Law School Innocence Projects, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, faculty forum, November 14, 2007

Representing the Innocent, University of Nevada-Las Vegas, November 13, 2007

New Issues and Strategies for Eyewitness Identification Litigation, Wisconsin Public Defender's Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, October 11, 2007

The Power of Innocence: Challenging Assumptions on Law and Clinical Pedagogy, AALS Workshop on Clinical Legal Education, New Orleans, LA, May 5, 2007

Handling the Difficult Case: Representing the Innocent Defendant (keynote address), Washington Defender Association, Winthrop, WA, April 27, 2007

Tunnel Vision: Dealing with Overzealous Prosecutors in Innocence Cases, Innocence Network Conference, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA, March 25, 2007

Crime, Punishment—and Truth by Testing, Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts, & Letters Academy Evenings, Milwaukee, WI, November 2, 2006

Election 2006: Will a Wisconsin Death Penalty Make Us a Better Society?, 4th Street Forum (for Milwaukee Public Television), Milwaukee, WI, November 2, 2006

Symposium: The Death Penalty, Edgewood College, Madison, WI, October 19, 2006

Facing Life: The Retrial of Evan Zimmerman, Wisconsin State Public Defender Annual Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, September 28, 2006

Actual Innocence, Texas Center for the Judiciary, 2006 Criminal Justice Conference, Frisco, TX, August 3, 2006

Recent Developments on Eyewitness Identification Reform, 2006 Litigating Eyewitness Identifications Conference, Public Defender Service for the District of Columbia, Washington, D.C., June 17, 2006

Working with Policy Reform Allies, 2006 Innocence Network National Policy Training and Advocacy Conference, New York, NY, June 3, 2006

"Justice for All," The Innocence Project's Effect on Sexual Assault Victims, 9th Annual Sexual Assault Awareness Month Breakfast Conference, Milwaukee, WI, April 28, 2006

Crime, Punishment—and Truth By Testing, Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts & Letters Academy Evenings, Madison, WI, April 11, 2006

Reflections on "After Innocence," Creighton University School of Law Public Interest Law Foundation, Omaha, NE, March 22, 2006

The Progress of Eyewitness Identification Procedure Reform, and The Life & Times of Commissions, both presented at the 2006 Innocence Network Conference, Seattle, WA, March 18, 2006

Appellate Defender Training, National Legal Aid & Defender Association, Chicago, IL, Jan. 26-29, 2006

The Problem of Tunnel Vision in Criminal Cases (with Michael Scott), paper presented at Wisconsin Law Review Symposium, "Preventing Wrongful Convictions: Reexamining Fundamental Principles of Criminal Law to Protect the Innocent," Madison, WI, November 18, 2005

The Pedagogy of Innocence: Reflections on the Role of Innocence Projects in Clinical Legal Education, paper presented at the Sixth International Clinical Conference sponsored by the UCLA School of Law and the University of London Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lake Arrowhead, CA, October 28, 2005

Rediscovering the Lawyer School: Curriculum Reform in Wisconsin, paper presented at the International Conference on "Legal Education Reform: Reflections and Perspectives," National Taiwan University College of Law, Taipei, Taiwan, September 16, 2005

Changing State Policy Using Commissions, Task Forces, and the State Bar, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers' 4th Annual State Legislative Network Conference, Portland, OR, August 4, 2005

Police Responses to Wrongful Convictions, Wisconsin Problem-Oriented Leadership Institute for Chief Executives (POLICE), Madison, WI, July 21, 2005

Preventing Wrongful Convictions, Wisconsin Police Chiefs Midwinter Training, Kohler, WI, March 11, 2005

Issues of Eyewitness Identification and Exoneration, Drake Law School, Des Moines, IA, January 26, 2005

Workshop on Ensuring a Reliable and Effective Criminal Justice System, A Common Quest for Justice, panel on Remedying the Flaws: The Roles of State and Local Commissions in Examining and Improving System Operations. Workshop sponsored by the Justice Management Institute, the American Judicature Society, the National Judicial College, and the Open Society Institute, Chapel Hill, NC, December 10, 2004

Law Enforcement Responses to Wrongful Convictions, Police Executive Group, Fond du Lac, WI, November 4, 2004

Panelist: Eyewitness Identification Law Reform: Strengthening Alliances between Public Defenders and the Private Bar, Joint Leadership Training with the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and the National Legal Aid & Defender Association, Atlanta, GA, October 15, 2004

The Avery Task Force & Criminal Justice Reforms, Wisconsin State Public Defender Annual Conference, Milwaukee, WI, October 8, 2004.

The Wisconsin Innocence Project, University Foundation, Bascom Hill Society, University of Wisconsin-Madison, October 1, 2004

Crime Victims and Wrongful Convictions, Wisconsin Department of Justice Victim-Witness Coordinator's Regional Training, Green Lake, WI, September 30, 2004; Eau Claire, WI, October 6, 2004; Wauwatosa, WI, October 8, 2004

Promoting Justice in Wisconsin, Wisconsin Joint Legislative-Judicial Conference on "Addressing Injustices in the Justice System," Madison, WI, September 29, 2004

Police Responses to Wrongful Convictions, Wisconsin Problem-Oriented Leadership Institute for Chief Executives (POLICE), Madison, WI, July 28, 2004

Capital Punishment, Faith Communities Working Together for the Common Good, Sun Prairie, WI, May 5, 2004

Panel Discussion: The Steven Avery Case, Marquette University School of Law, Milwaukee, WI, March 24, 2004

The Politics of Innocence, Dane County Democratic Party, Madison, WI, March 22, 2004

What Can the Criminal Justice System Learn from Exonerations? University Roundtable, University of Wisconsin-Madison, February 11, 2004

Preventing Wrongful Convictions, Wisconsin Supreme Court Criminal Law & Sentencing Institute, Green Bay, WI, May 15, 2003

Innocence and the Death Penalty (moderator and organizer), with former Illinois Governor George H. Ryan, Professor Larry Marshall, Christopher Ochoa, and Jeanette Popp, Madison, WI, April 28, 2003

Legislation and Policy, Innocence Network National Conference 2003, panelist with Barry Scheck, Sister Helen Prejean, Richard Rosen, Steve Drizin, New Orleans, LA, March 29, 2003

Truth In Sentencing II: A Program for the Criminal Defense Lawyer (panelist on "A Defense Look at the Code—Legal Challenges"), Wisconsin Public Defender Training, Milwaukee, WI, January 10, 2003

Innocence Projects as the New Civil Rights Movement, American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL, November 14, 2002

Innocence Commissions and Eyewitness Reform, panelist with James Lockyer and Peter Neufeld, National Innocence Projects Conference, San Diego, CA, January 19, 2002

Creative Litigation and Investigation Strategies, panelist with Barry Scheck, John Pray, Linda Starr, Jacqueline McMurtrie, and Carmella Simoncini, National Innocence Projects Conference, San Diego, CA, January 19, 2002

Faculty, *Appellate Defender Training*, National Legal Aid & Defender Association, New Orleans, LA, annually, 1997-2001, 2003

Science and the Law: DNA, Wisconsin Supreme Court Judicial Education Program, Madison, WI, September 20, 2001

DNA and Genetic Testing Issues...Looking Beyond the Evidence, 2001 Wisconsin State Bar Annual Convention Presidential Showcase, panel presentation with John Pray, Barry Scheck, and Peter Neufeld, Lake Geneva, WI, May 3, 2001

What if You're Not Guilty? Eyewitness Error in the Criminal Justice System, forum at Andrews University, Berrien Springs, Michigan, cosponsored by Northwestern University School of Law, May 2, 2001

Innocence and the Death Penalty, with Marquette Law School Dean Howard Eisenberg, the Inns of Court, Waukesha, WI, April 12, 2001

Media and the Work of the Wisconsin Innocence Project, Wisconsin Media Relations Association, Madison, WI, December 2, 2000

DNA: Pouring Water on the Smoking Gun, Dane County Bar Association, luncheon presentation, Madison, WI, April 25, 2000

Proving Innocence with DNA: Just the Tip of the Iceberg, Dane County Bar Association, Criminal Law Section, luncheon presentation, Madison, WI, April 20, 2000

How to Start an Innocence Project, National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers Midwinter Meeting & Seminar, New Orleans, LA, February 25, 2000

The Wisconsin Innocence Project, Wisconsin Coalition Against the Death Penalty Annual Conference, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI, October 9, 1999

Innocence Projects, Wisconsin Public Defender's Conference, Milwaukee, WI, September 17, 1999

Motions in Limine, Wisconsin State Bar Convention, Green Bay, WI, July 1999

Faculty, *Appellate Training*, Indiana Public Defender Council, Indianapolis, IN, April 8-9, 1999

Faculty, *Appellate Defender Training*, National Legal Aid & Defender Association, Indianapolis, IN, October 21-October 23, 1996

Faculty, *Appellate Defender Training*, National Legal Aid & Defender Association, Estes Park, CO, May 18-May 20, 1995

Wisconsin Case Law Update, Wisconsin Public Defender's Criminal Defense Conference, Oconomowoc, WI, October 7, 1994

The Written Word: Creative Uses of Legal Writing from Pre-Trial Through Appeal, National Legal Aid & Defender Association Seventy-First Annual Conference, Albuquerque, NM, November 13, 1993

Wisconsin Cases—The Year in Review, Wisconsin State Public Defender's Criminal Defense Conference, Oconomowoc, WI, October 22, 1993

Faculty, Wisconsin State Public Defender Appellate Division Spring Regional Training Seminar, Fond du Lac, WI, April 30, 1993

Time Cut Motions and Challenges to Fines and Restitution, Wisconsin State Public Defender's Criminal Defense Conference, Milwaukee, WI, November 14, 1991

Legislative Testimony:

U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee, "Strengthening Our Criminal Justice System: Extending the Innocence Protection Act," Washington, D.C., November 10, 2009

Illinois Senate Executive Committee, SB 376, "The Protecting Innocent Families Act," May 10, 2023 (remote testimony)

North Dakota Legislative Assembly, SB 2131 relating to the state crime laboratory, January 12, 2023 (remote testimony)

Wisconsin Senate Committee on Judiciary and Public Safety, SB 322, relating to: resolution of claims against the state for wrongful imprisonment of innocent persons, Dec. 16, 2016

Wisconsin Assembly Committee on State Affairs and Government Operations, AB 460, relating to: resolution of claims against the state for wrongful imprisonment of innocent persons, Dec. 16, 2016

Wisconsin Legislature Information Session, "The Wisconsin Innocence Project," April 8, 2015

Wisconsin Senate Committee on Judiciary and Labor, Senate Bill 587 relating to the procedure for deciding certain claims against the state filed with the claims board, February 20, 2014

Wisconsin Assembly Committee on State Affairs and Government Operations, AB 519, the Wrongly Convicted Reentry Act, and AB 534, the Procedure for Claims Filed to the State Claims Board Act, January 15, 2014

Wisconsin Assembly Judiciary and Ethics Committee, hearing on AB 452, the Wrongly Convicted Reentry Act, March 2, 2012

Wisconsin Joint Legislative Council Special Committee, hearing on Judicial Discipline and Recusal, September 6, 2010.

Wisconsin Assembly Committee on Criminal Justice, hearing on 2009 Assembly Bill 340, which proposes to restrict information available on the circuit court internet site about cases in which individuals have been acquitted or against whom charges were dismissed, October 1, 2009.

Wisconsin Senate and Assembly Judiciary Committee Joint Hearing on 2005 Assembly Bill 648, which reforms eyewitness identification procedures, establishes a state policy that police must electronically record interrogations of suspects, and addresses issues surrounding preservation and testing of DNA evidence.

Wisconsin Assembly Judiciary Committee Avery Task Force, addressing the errors that led to Steven Avery's wrongful conviction, and suggesting policy reforms to prevent future similar injustices, December 22, 2003.

Wisconsin Assembly Committee on Courts & Corrections, on AB 291, which provided for postconviction DNA testing and extension of the statute of limitations in sexual assault cases where DNA identifies the perpetrator, April 4, 2001.

Wisconsin Senate Judiciary Committee hearing on proposed legislation modifying the statute of limitations on sexual assault charges in which the state has DNA evidence,

and on proposed legislation governing postconviction DNA testing, March 7, 2000.

Wisconsin Assembly Committee on Courts & Corrections and Committee on Criminal Justice joint hearing on proposed amendments to the statutes governing postconviction DNA testing, March 1, 2000.

Wisconsin Senate Judiciary Committee, on behalf of the Wisconsin Public Defender, on hearing on legislation that would create the death penalty in Wisconsin, June 16, 1993.

SAMPLE APPELLATE CASES LITIGATED (published decisions only):

Williams v. Illinois, 132 S.Ct. 2221 (2012) (amicus curiae) Bullcoming v. New Mexico, 131 S.Ct. 2705 (2011) (amicus curiae) Lindh v. Murphy, 117 S.Ct. 2059 (1997) (co-counsel) State v. Vice, 2021 WI 63 (amicus curiae) People v. Bailev, 144 A.2d 1562 (N.Y. S.Ct. App. Div. 2016) (co-counsel) State v. Dobbs, 2020 WI 64 (amicus curiae brief) State v. Roberson, 2019 WI 102, 389 Wis. 2d 190, 935 N.W.2d 813 (amicus curiae) State v. Garcia, 2019 WI 40, 386 Wis. 2d 386 925 N.W.2d 528 (amicus curiae) State v. Denny, 2017 WI 17, 373 Wis. 2d 390, 891 N.W.2d 144 State v. Moore, 2015 WI 54, 363 Wis. 2d 376, 864 N.W.2d 827 (amicus curiae) Newton v. City of New York, 779 F.3d 140 (2d Cir. 2015) (amicus curiae) *State v. Griep*, 2015 WI 40, 361 Wis. 2d 657, 863 N.W.2d 567 (*amicus curiae*) People v. Caldavado, 116 A.D.3d 877, 983 N.Y.S.2d 410 (N.Y. App. Div. 2014) (amicus curiae) Commonwealth v. Rodriguez, 467 Mass. 1002, 5 N.E.3d 519 (2014) (amicus curiae) State v. Vollbrecht, 2012 WI App 90, 344 Wis.2d 69, 820 N.W.2d 443 State v. Avery, 2011 WI App 148, 337 Wis.2d 560, 807 N.W.2d 638 Warney v. State, 16 N.Y.3d 428 (Ct. App. 2011) (amicus curiae) State v. Henlev, 2010 WI 97, 328 Wis.2d 544, 787 N.W.2d 350 Cunningham v. District Attorney's Office for Escambia Co., 592 F.3d 1237 (11th Cir. 2010) State v. Hoppe, 2009 WI 41, 317 Wis. 2d 161, 765 N.W.2d 794 (amicus curiae brief) Adams v. Bertrand, 453 F.3d 428 (7th Cir. 2006) State v. Edmunds, 2008 WI App 33, 746 N.W.2d 590 State v. Mayo, 2007 WI 78, 301 Wis. 2d 642, 734 N.W.2d 115 *Taylor v. Bradley*, 448 F.3d 942 (7th Cir. 2006) State v. Hibl, 2006 WI 52, 290 Wis.2d 595, 714 N.W.2d 194 (amicus curiae brief) State v. Shomberg, 2006 WI 9, 288 Wis. 2d 1, 709 N.W.2d 370 (amicus curiae brief) State v. Dubose, 2005 WI 126, 699 N.W.2d 582 (amicus curiae brief) State v. Armstrong, 2005 WI 119, 700 N.W.2d 98 (amicus curiae brief) State v. Moran, 2005 WI 115, 700 N.W.2d 884 (amicus curiae brief) In re Jerrell C.J., 2005 WI 105, 283 Wis.2d 145, 699 N.W.2d 110 (amicus curiae brief) State v. McDowell, 2004 WI 70, 681 N.W.2d 500 (amicus curiae brief) State v. Zimmerman, 2003 WI App 196, 266 Wis.2d 1003, 669 N.W.2d 762

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State v. McDowell, 2003 WI App 1689, 266 Wis. 2d 599, 669 N.W.2d 204 (amicus *curiae* brief) State v. Davison, 2003 WI 89, 263 Wis.2d 145, 666 N.W.2d State v. Schwebke, 2002 WI 55, 253 Wis. 2d 1, 644 N.W.2d 666 State v. Davison, 2002 WI App 109, 255 Wis. 2d 715, 647 N.W.2d 390 State v. Piddington, 241 Wis. 2d 754, 623 N.W.2d 528 (2001) (amicus curiae brief) State v. Gammons, 2001 WI App 36, 241 Wis.2d 296, 625 N.W.2d 623 United States v. Scanga, 225 F.3d 780 (7th Cir. 2000) State v. Magnuson, 2000 WI 19, 233 Wis.2d 40, 606 N.W.2d 536 State v. Shimek, 230 Wis.2d 730, 601 N.W.2d 865 (Ct. App. 1999) State v. Hobson, 218 Wis. 2d 350, 577 N.W.2d 825 (1998) In the Interest of Hezzie R., 219 Wis. 2d 849, 580 N.W.2d 660 (1998) (amicus brief) Lindh v. Murphy, 124 F.3d 899 (7th Cir. 1997) (on remand) State v. Kluck, 210 Wis. 2d 1, 563 N.W.2d 468 (1997) State v. Coles, 208 Wis. 2d 328, 559 N.W.2d 468 (Ct. App. 1997) State ex rel. Schmelzer v. Murphy, 200 Wis. 2d 837, 548 N.W.2d 97 (1996) State v. Castillo, 205 Wis. 2d 592, 556 N.W.2d 425 (Ct. App. 1996) State v. Lettice, 205 Wis. 2d 343, 556 N.W.2d 376 (Ct. App. 1996) State v. Post, 197 Wis. 2d 279, 541 N.W.2d 115 (1995) State v. Debra A.E., 188 Wis. 2d 111, 523 N.W.2d 727 (1994) State v. Iglesias, 185 Wis. 2d 117, 517 N.W.2d 175 (1994) State v. Johnston, 184 Wis. 2d 794, 518 N.W.2d 759 (1994) State v. Bohling, 173 Wis. 2d 529, 494 N.W.2d 399 (1993) State ex rel. Sandra D. v. Getto, 175 Wis. 2d 490, 498 N.W.2d 892 (Ct. App. 1993) State v. Miller, 175 Wis, 2d 204, 499 N.W.2d 215 (Ct. App. 1993) State v. Handlev, 173 Wis. 2d 838, 496 N.W.2d 725 (Ct. App. 1993) Thomas v. Brennan, 961 F.2d 612 (7th Cir. 1992) State v. Hubanks, 173 Wis. 2d 1, 496 N.W.2d 96 (Ct. App. 1992) State v. Durbin, 170 Wis. 2d 475, 489 N.W.2d 655 (Ct. App. 1992) State v. James, 169 Wis. 2d 490, 485 N.W.2d 436 (Ct. App. 1992) (co-counsel) State v. Grande, 169 Wis. 2d 422, 485 N.W.2d 282 (Ct. App. 1992) State v. Hansen, 168 Wis. 2d 749, 485 N.W.2d 74 (Ct. App. 1992) State v. Grant, 168 Wis. 2d 682, 484 N.W.2d 370 (Ct. App. 1992) State v. Krause, 168 Wis. 2d 578, 484 N.W.2d 347 (Ct. App. 1992) State v. Peterson, 163 Wis. 2d 800, 472 N.W.2d 571 (Ct. App. 1991) *Pryor v. Brennan*, 914 F.2d 921 (7th Cir. 1990) Pulver v. Brennan, 912 F.2d 894 (7th Cir. 1990) Levesque v. Brennan, 864 F.2d 515 (7th Cir. 1988) United States v. Melodv, 863 F.2d 499 (7th Cir. 1988) Garland v. United States, 837 F.2d 1563 (11th Cir. 1988) State v. Millhouse, 3 Conn. App. 497, 490 A.2d 517 (Conn. App. 1985)